

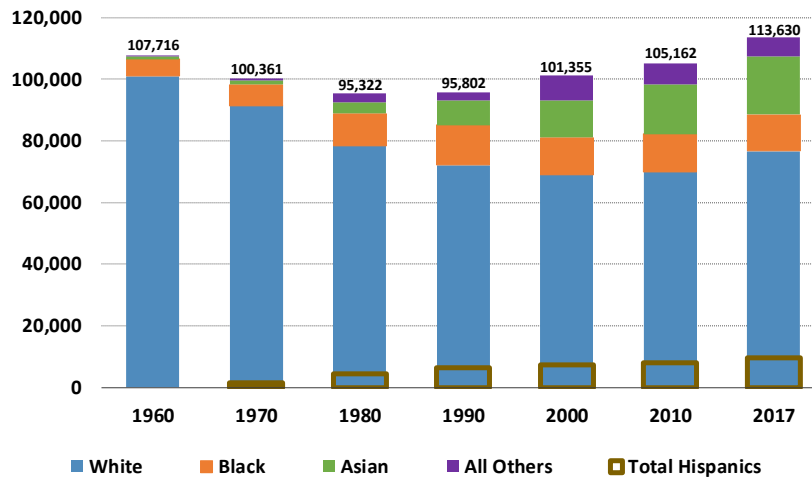
# Commission on Immigrant Rights and Citizenship

March 28, 2019

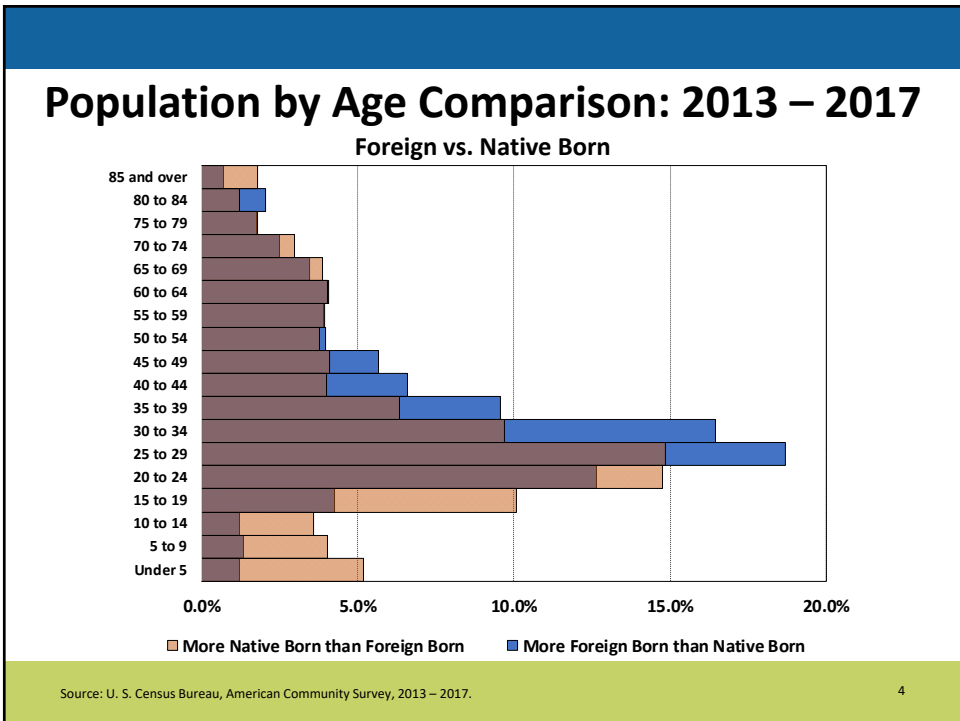
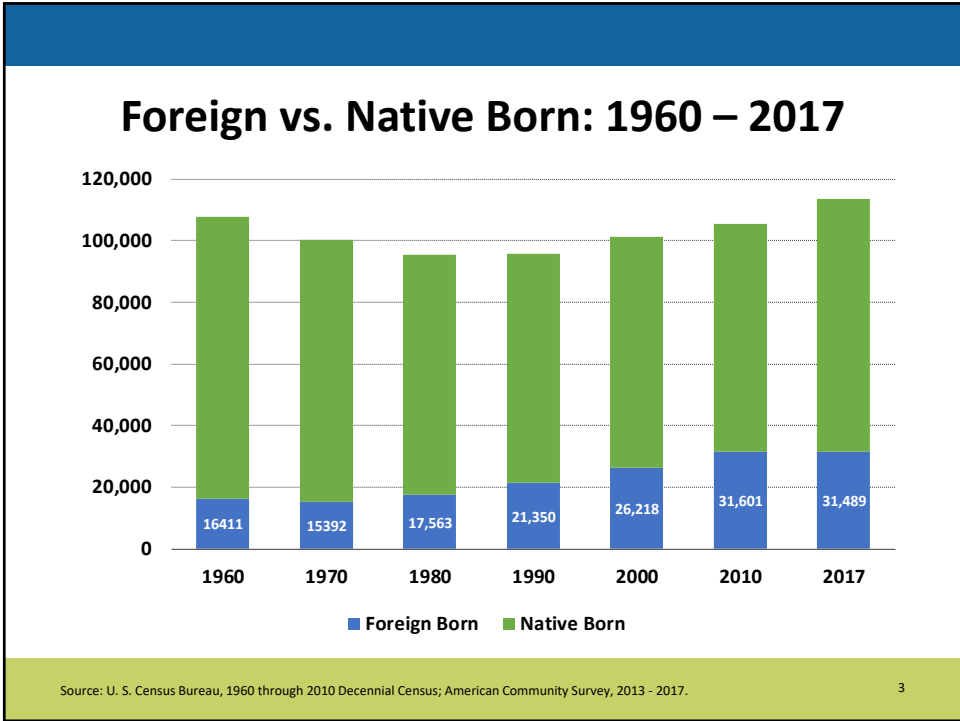
Cambridge Community Development Department  
Clifford Cook  
Senior Planning Information Manager  
[ccook@cambridgema.gov](mailto:ccook@cambridgema.gov)



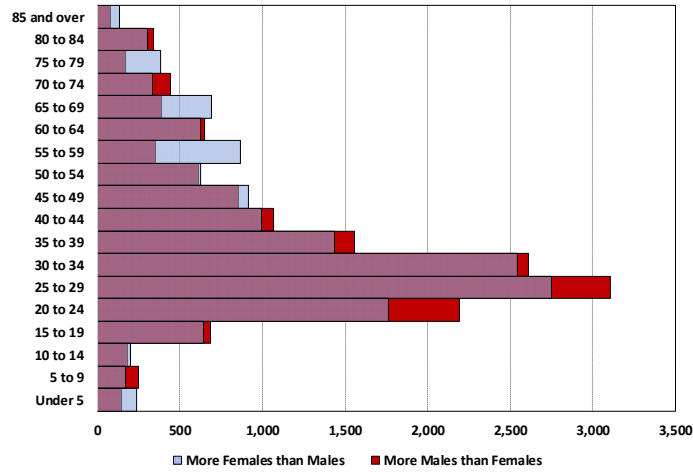
## Population Trend: 1960 - 2017



Source: 1960 through 2010 Decennial Census, 2017 Population Estimates Program, U.S. Census Bureau.



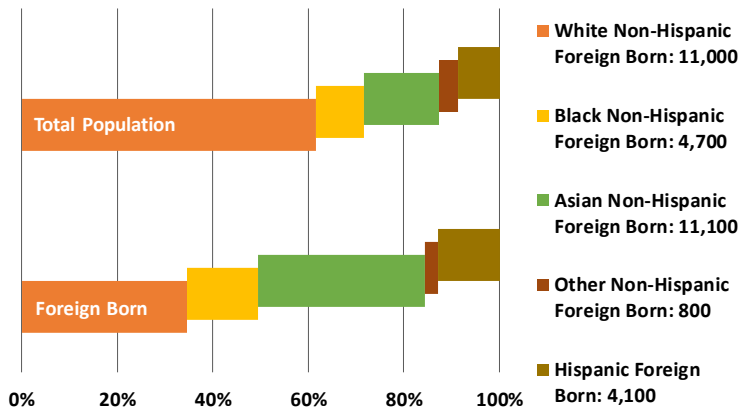
### Foreign Born Population by Age Comparison: 2013 – 2017 Male vs Female



Source: U. S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2013 – 2017.

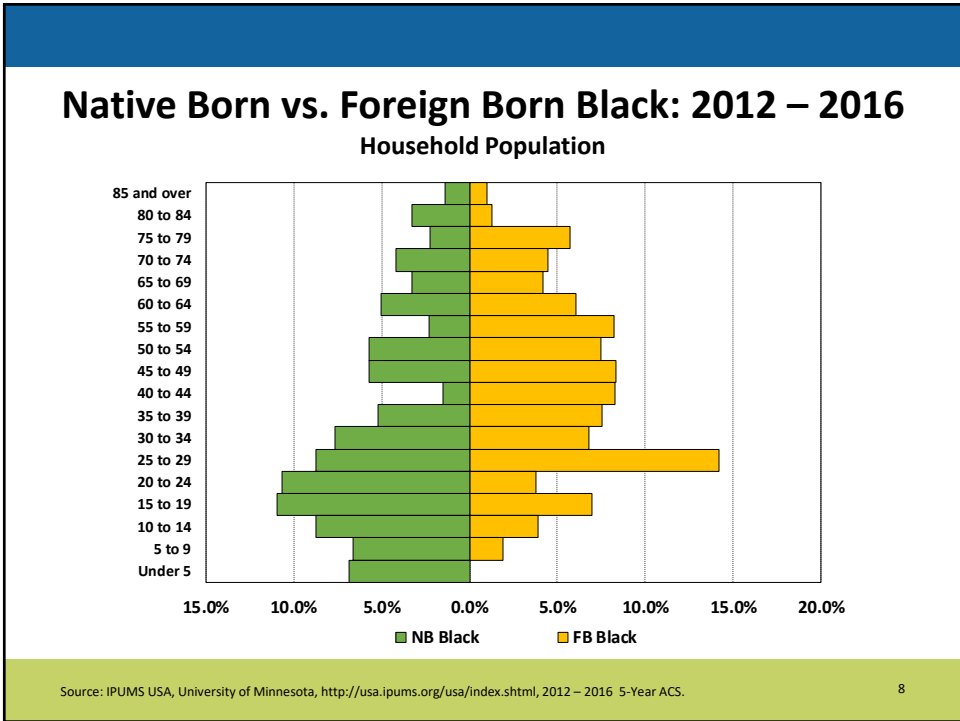
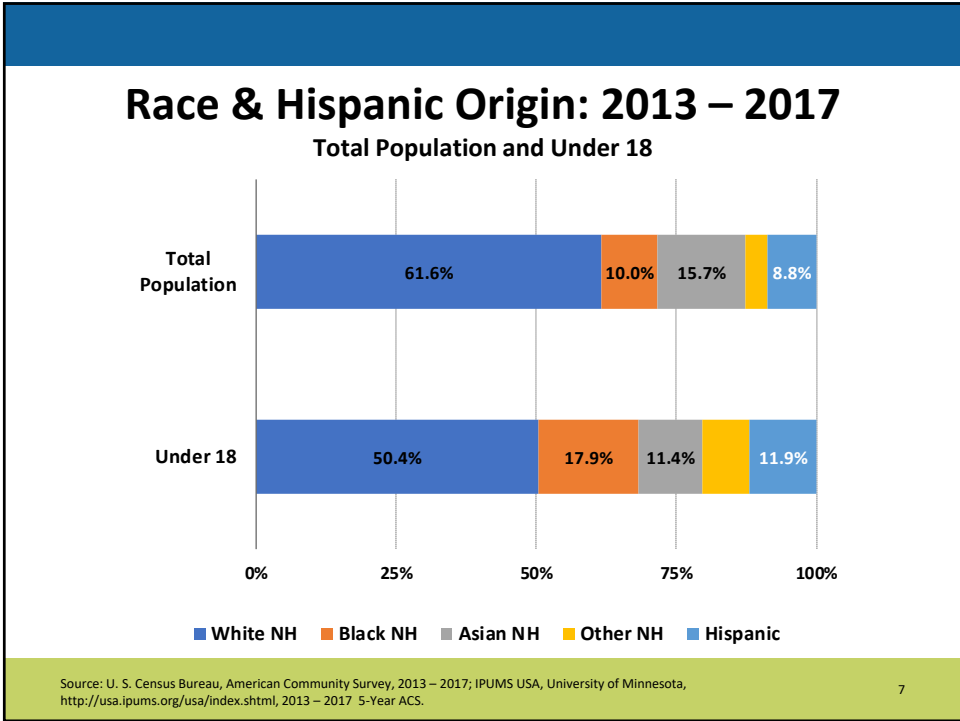
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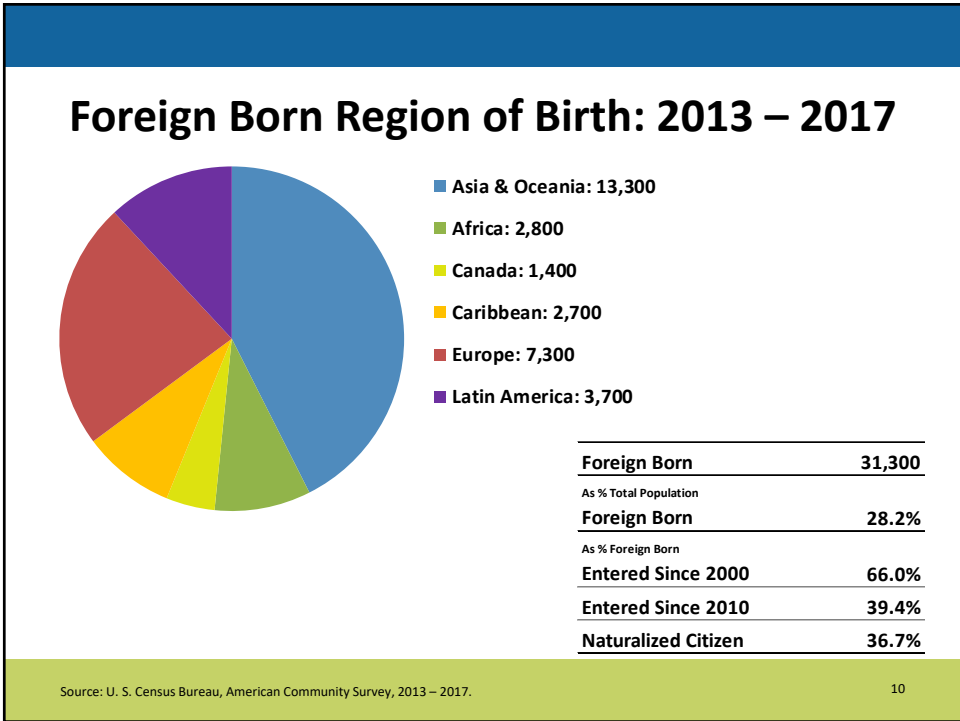
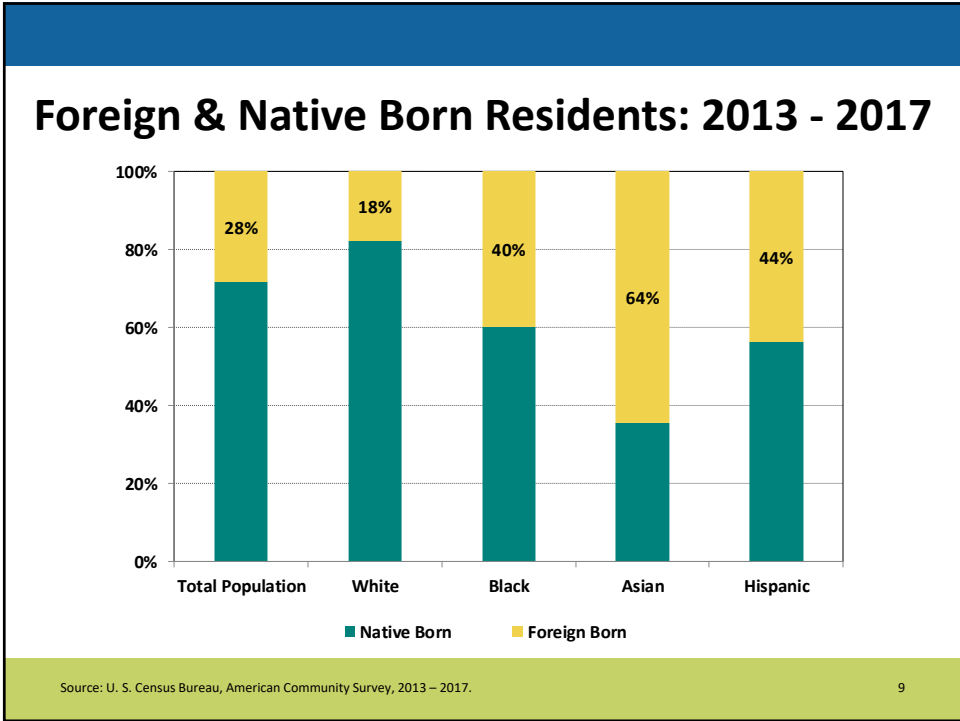
### Race & Hispanic Origin: 2013 – 2017 Foreign Born vs. Total Population



Source: IPUMS USA, University of Minnesota, <http://usa.ipums.org/usa/index.shtml>, ACS Multi-Year Sample.

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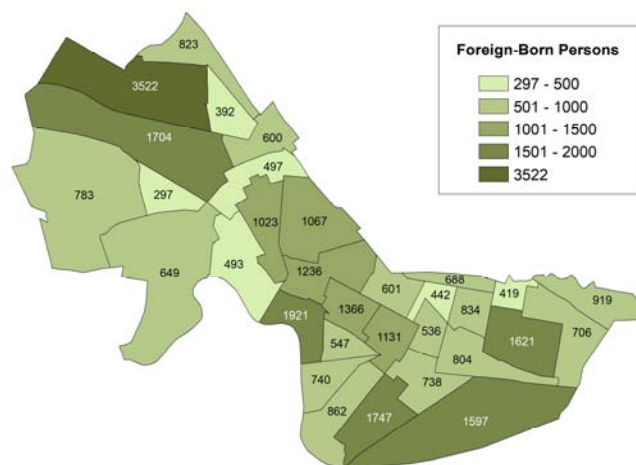
## Top Emigrant Countries: 1990, 2000 & 2013 – 2017

	1990	2000	2013 - 2017
1.	Portugal 1,854	Haiti 2,386	China (mainland) 3,433
2.	Canada 1,835	China (mainland) 1,754	India 2,195
3.	Italy 956	India 1,390	Haiti 1,531
4.	India 842	Portugal 1,327	Ethiopia 1,523
5.	Germany 780	Korea 1,157	Canada 1,432
6.	England/Scotland 741	Canada 1,046	Korea 1,110
7.	West Indies 644	Japan 905	Japan 814
8.	China 545	El Salvador 719	Germany 809
9.	Russia/USSR 408	Taiwan 676	El Salvador 763
10.	Japan 354	England/Scotland 654	France 731
11.	Africa 305	Brazil 651	Dominican Republic 558
12.	Greece 276	Jamaica 603	Pakistan 533

Sources: U. S. Census Bureau, 1990 Census SF3 File; 2000 Census SF3 File; American Community Survey, 2013 – 2017.

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## Foreign Born Residents: 2013 – 2017

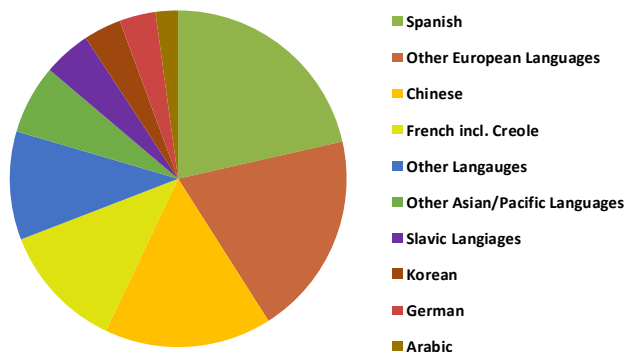


Source: 2013 - 2017 American Community Survey

Source: U. S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2013 – 2017.

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## Language Spoken at Home: 2013 – 2017



Source: U. S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2013 – 2017.

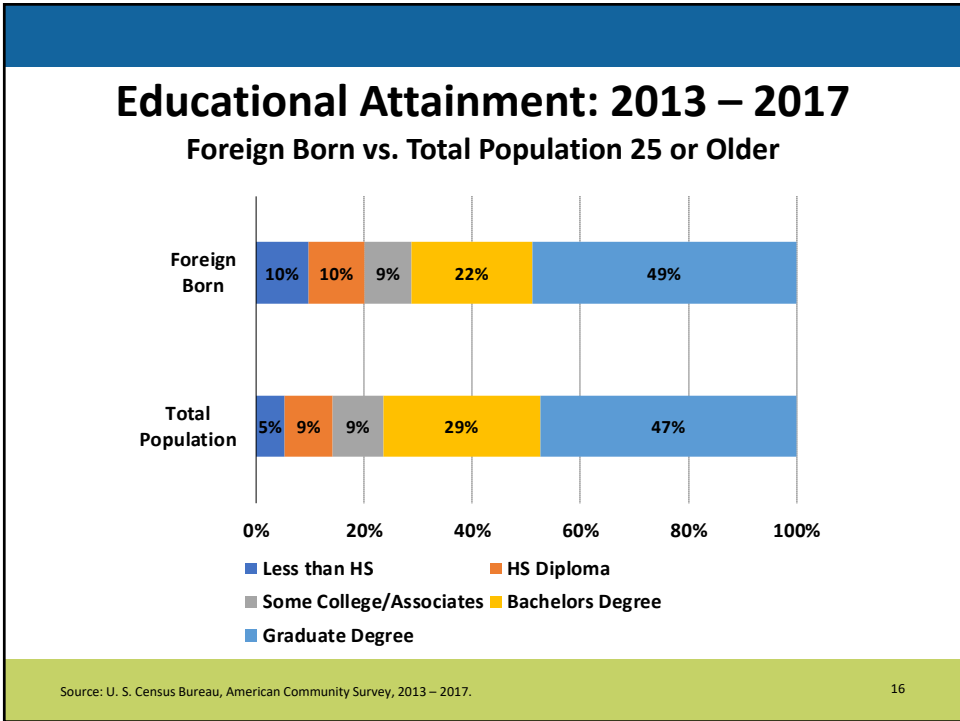
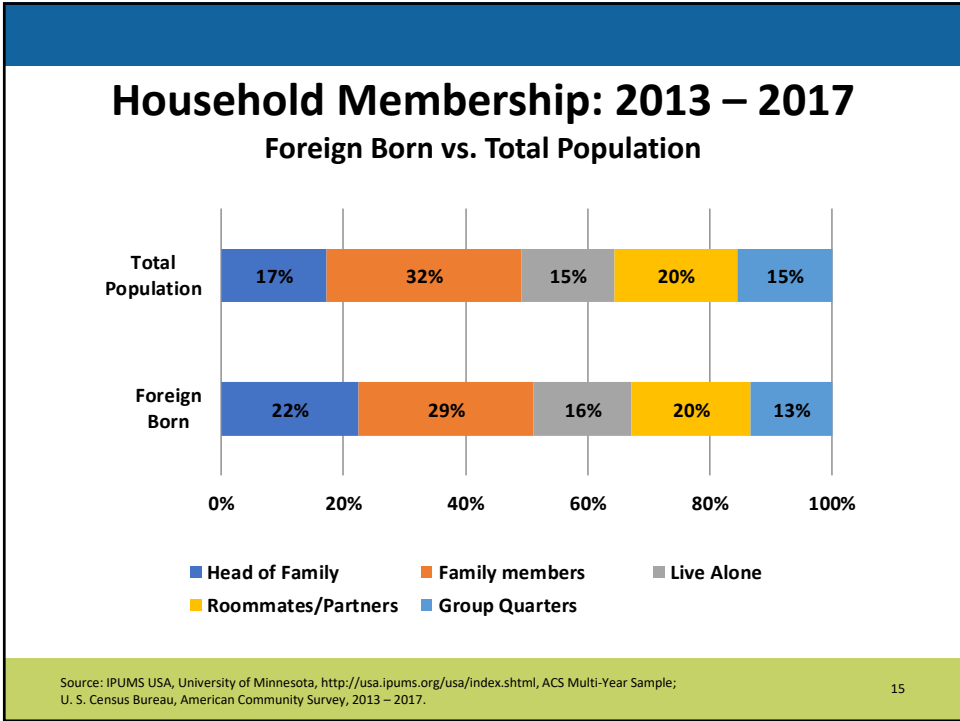
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## PLINE CPSD Student Languages: October 2018

Language	White	Black	Asian	Other Race/ Not Hispanic	Hispanic of Any Race	Total
English	2,456	1,129	367	578	597	5,127
Spanish	45	9	1	6	331	392
Creole (Haitian)	1	181	3	0	0	185
Amharic	1	163	0	1	0	165
Bengali	3	3	150	6	2	164
Arabic	82	40	9	5	0	136
Chinese	1	0	107	11	0	119
Portuguese	44	9	0	2	30	85
Korean	0	0	61	2	0	63
Somali	1	60	1	1	0	63
Other Languages	225	84	216	21	7	553
<b>Total</b>	<b>2,859</b>	<b>1,678</b>	<b>915</b>	<b>633</b>	<b>967</b>	<b>7,052</b>
<b>% Not English</b>	<b>14.1%</b>	<b>32.7%</b>	<b>59.9%</b>	<b>8.7%</b>	<b>38.3%</b>	<b>27.3%</b>

Source: Cambridge Public Schools, 2017.

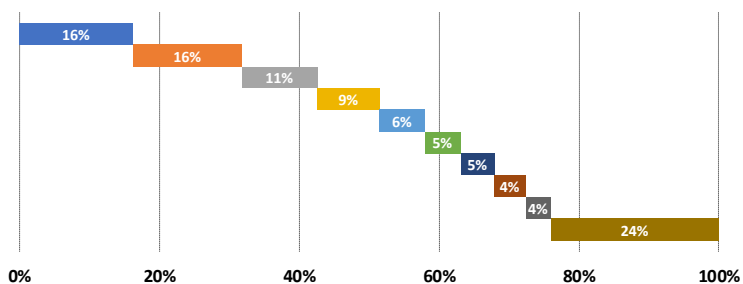
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## Foreign Born Occupations: 2013 – 2017

- Education, Training, and Library
- Life, Physical, and Social Science
- Management, Business, Science, and Arts
- Computer and Mathematical
- Office and Administrative Support
- Sales and Related
- Business Operations Specialists
- Healthcare Practitioners and Technicians
- Architecture and Engineering
- All Others

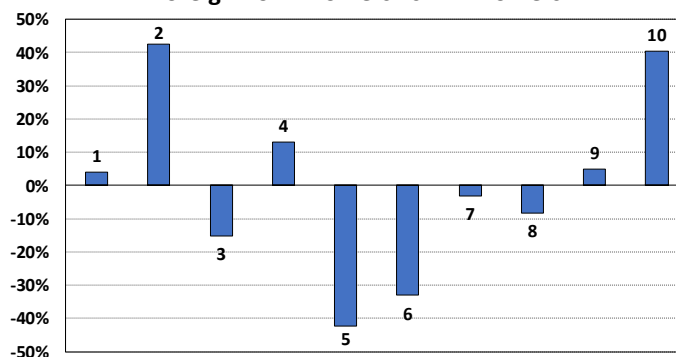


Source: IPUMS USA, University of Minnesota, <http://usa.ipums.org/usa/index.shtml>, ACS Multi-Year Sample.

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## Occupational Differences: 2013 – 2017

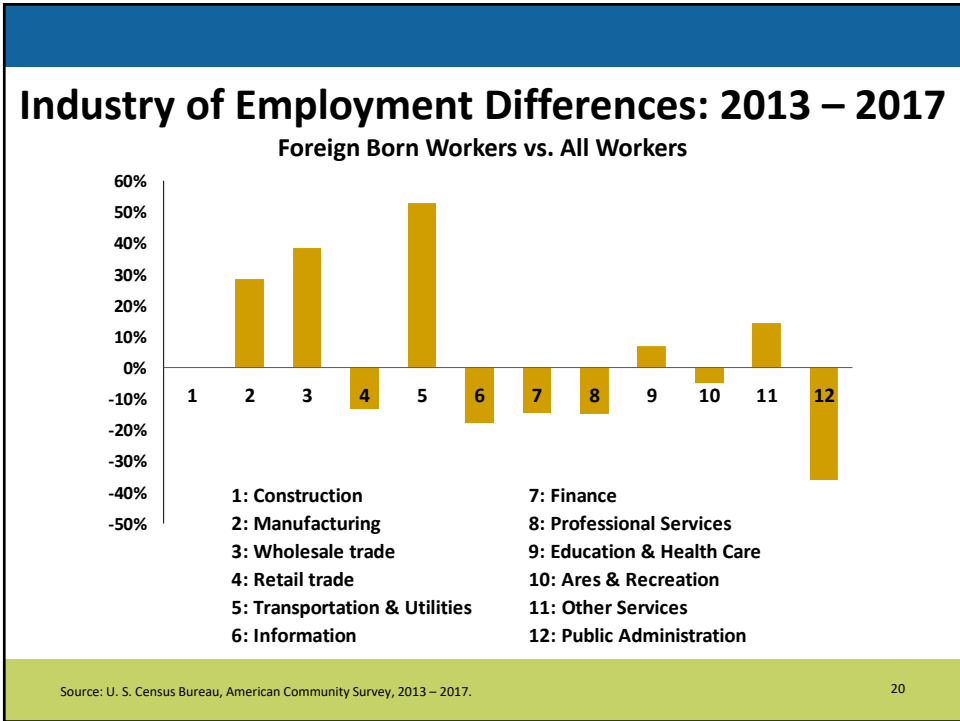
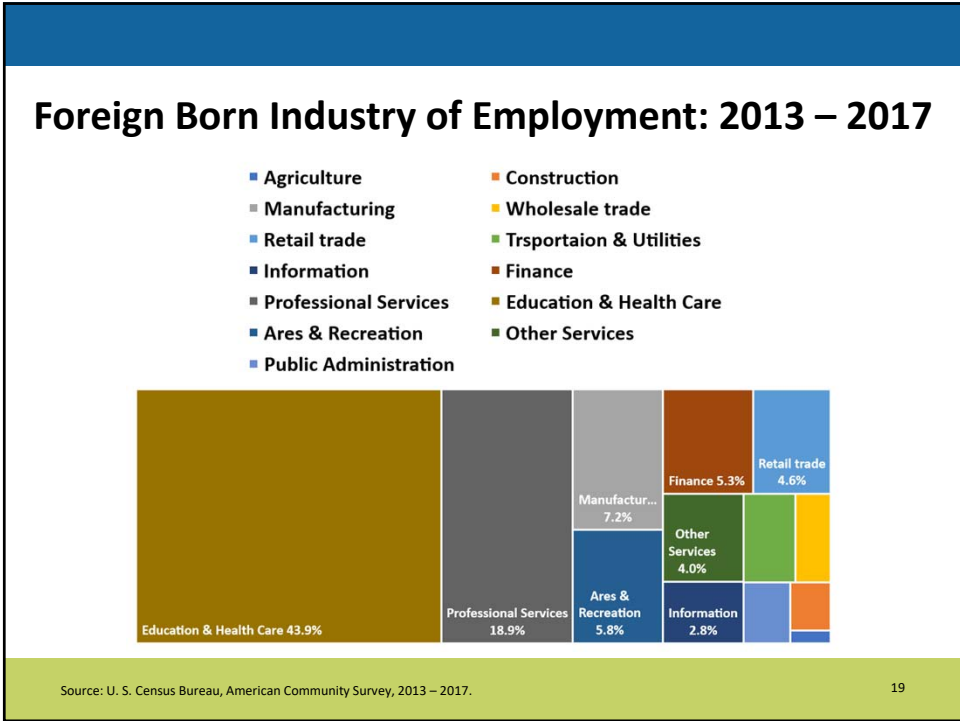
Foreign Born Workers vs. All Workers

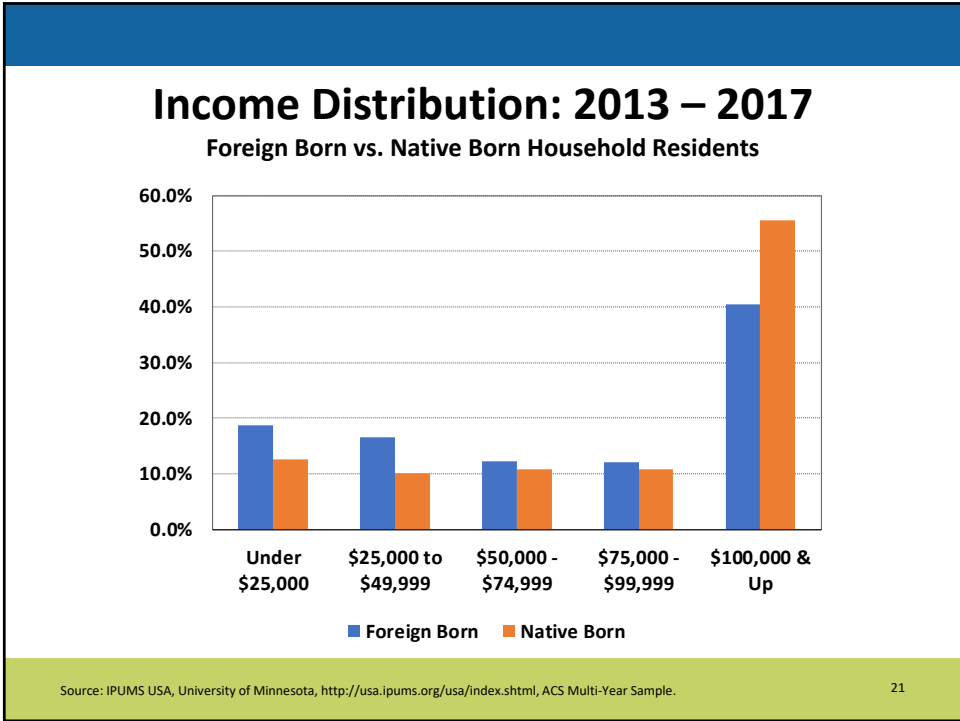


- 1: Education
- 2: Life, Physical, and Social Science
- 3: Management
- 4: Computer & Math
- 5: Office Support
- 6: Sales
- 7: Business Operations
- 8: Healthcare
- 9: Architecture & Engineering
- 10: Transportation

Source: IPUMS USA, University of Minnesota, <http://usa.ipums.org/usa/index.shtml>, ACS Multi-Year Sample.

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### Income and Poverty: 2013 – 2017

Foreign Born vs. Total Population & Native Born

	Total Population	Native Born	Foreign Born
<b>Median Household Income<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>\$89,145</b>	<b>\$97,389</b>	<b>\$66,435</b>
<b>Median Earnings - Men</b>	<b>\$74,214</b>	<b>\$79,737</b>	<b>\$61,435</b>
<b>Median Earnings - Women</b>	<b>\$62,244</b>	<b>\$64,057</b>	<b>\$56,078</b>
<b>Poverty Rate</b>			
<b>Individuals</b>	<b>13.5%</b>	<b>11.7%</b>	<b>17.9%</b>
<b>Families</b>	<b>7.9%</b>	<b>5.3%</b>	<b>12.6%</b>
<b>Female Headed Family w/ Child under 18</b>	<b>29.1%</b>	<b>29.5%</b>	<b>28.6%</b>
<b>Children under 18<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>13.1%</b>	<b>12.6%</b>	<b>18.6%</b>
<b>SNAP Participation</b>	<b>8.7%</b>	<b>7.4%</b>	<b>11.6%</b>

1. Based on status of head of household.  
 2. Compares children with all native born parents to children with all foreign born parents.

Source: U. S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2013 – 2017. 22

## Language Groups under 300% of Poverty: 2013 – 2017

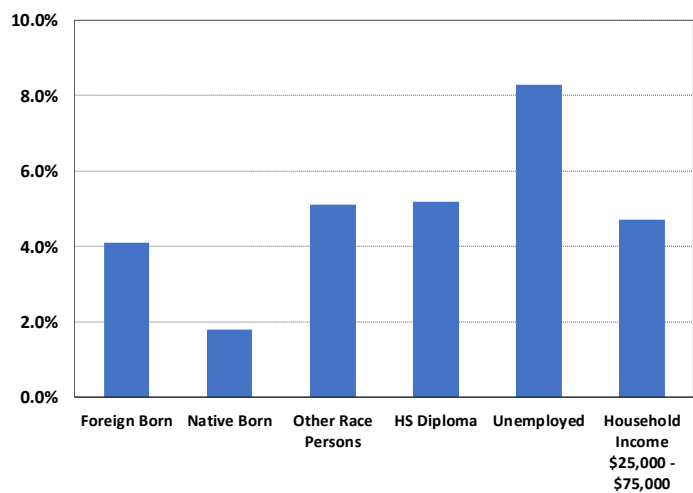
Foreign Born Persons not Attending College or Graduate School

	Proportion	Estimate
Hamitic	100%	200
French	64%	1,100
Portuguese	54%	400
Greek	46%	200
Hindi and related	44%	500
Amharic, Ethiopian, etc.	82%	900
Spanish	45%	1,300
Japanese	37%	200
Arabic	76%	400
Korean	54%	300
Chinese	32%	600
Dravidian	29%	200
Other Languages	22%	2,200

Source: IPUMS USA, University of Minnesota, <http://usa.ipums.org/usa/index.shtml>, ACS Multi-Year Sample.

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## Persons Lacking Health Insurance: 2013 – 2017



Source: IPUMS USA, University of Minnesota, <http://usa.ipums.org/usa/index.shtml>, ACS Multi-Year Sample; U. S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2013 – 2017.

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## Housing Characteristics: 2013 – 2017

### Foreign Born vs. Native Born Household Residents

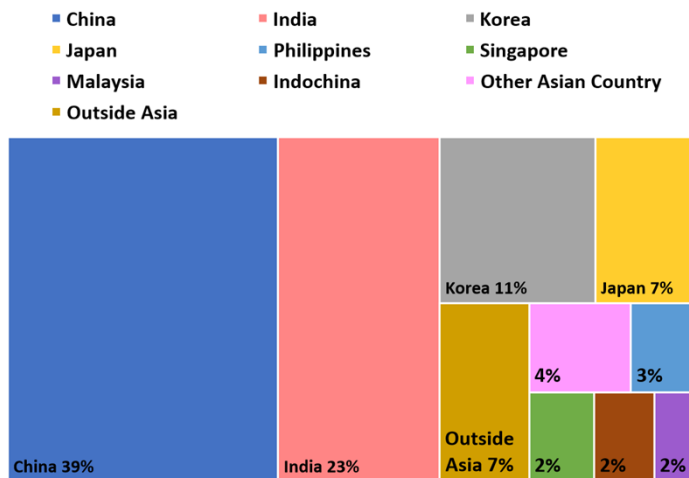
	Foreign Born Residents	Native Born Residents
Rent Home	75.3%	58.6%
More Than 1 Occupant/Room	4.5%	0.8%
Vehicle Available	57.8%	73.4%
No Vehicle Available	42.2%	26.6%
Internet Access Subscription	84.4%	89.6%
Broadband Subscription	92.4%	92.9%
Hsg Cost Great Than 30% of income		
Owners	29.7%	24.2%
Renters	47.5%	40.4%

Source: IPUMS USA, University of Minnesota, <http://usa.ipums.org/usa/index.shtml>, ACS Multi-Year Sample;  
U. S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2013 – 2017.

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## Appendices

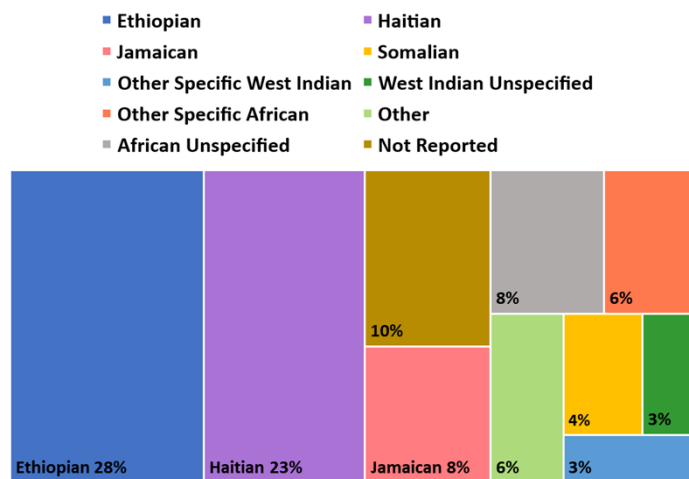
## Asian Foreign Born Birthplace: 2013 – 2017



Source: IPUMS USA, University of Minnesota, <http://usa.ipums.org/usa/index.shtml>, ACS Multi-Year Sample.

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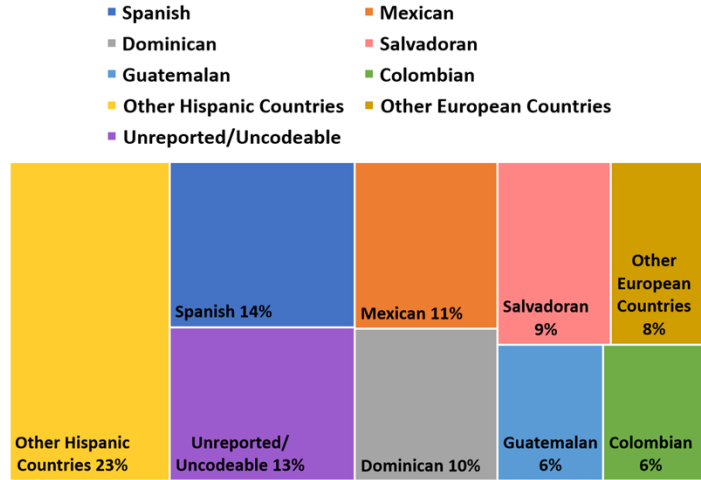
## Black Foreign Born Birthplace: 2013 – 2017



Source: IPUMS USA, University of Minnesota, <http://usa.ipums.org/usa/index.shtml>, ACS Multi-Year Sample.

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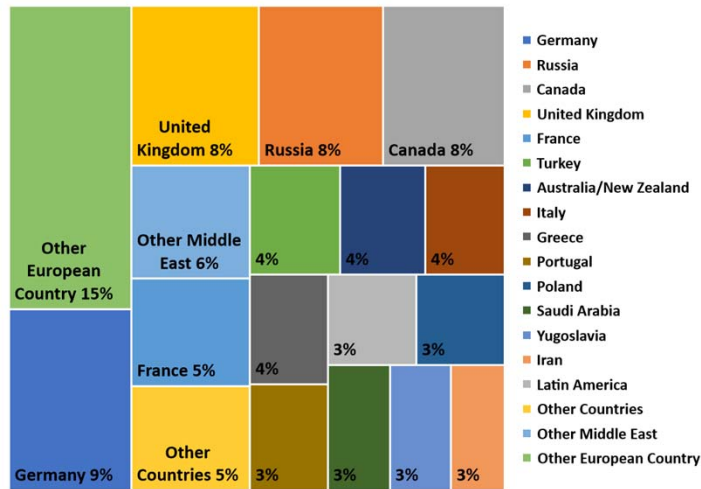
## Hispanic Foreign Born Ancestry: 2013 – 2017



Source: IPUMS USA, University of Minnesota, <http://usa.ipums.org/usa/index.shtml>, ACS Multi-Year Sample.

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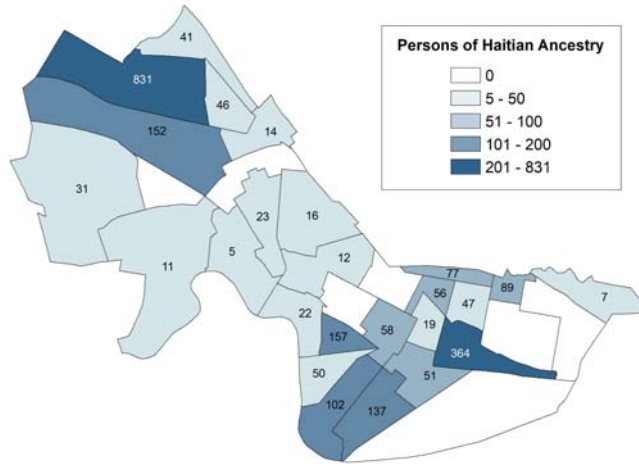
## Non-Hispanic White Foreign Born Birthplace: 2013 – 2017



Source: IPUMS USA, University of Minnesota, <http://usa.ipums.org/usa/index.shtml>, ACS Multi-Year Sample.

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## Haitian Population: 2013 - 2017

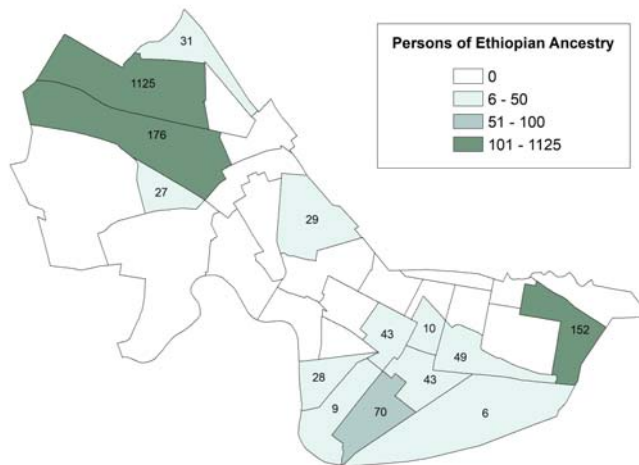


Source: 2013 - 2017 American Community Survey

Source: U. S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2013 - 2017.

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## Ethiopian Population: 2013 - 2017

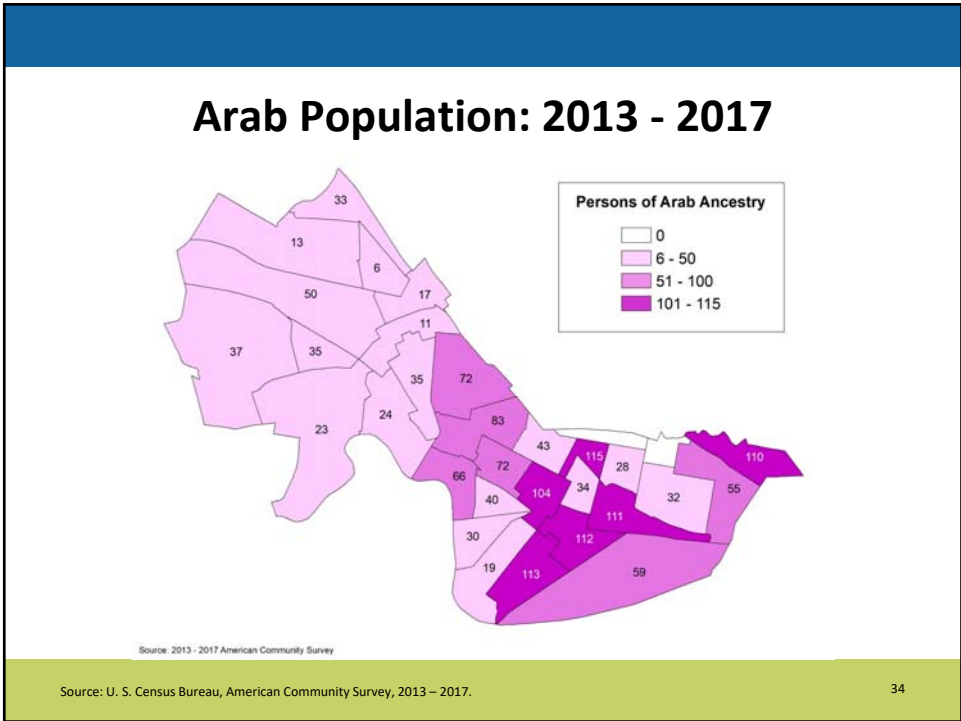
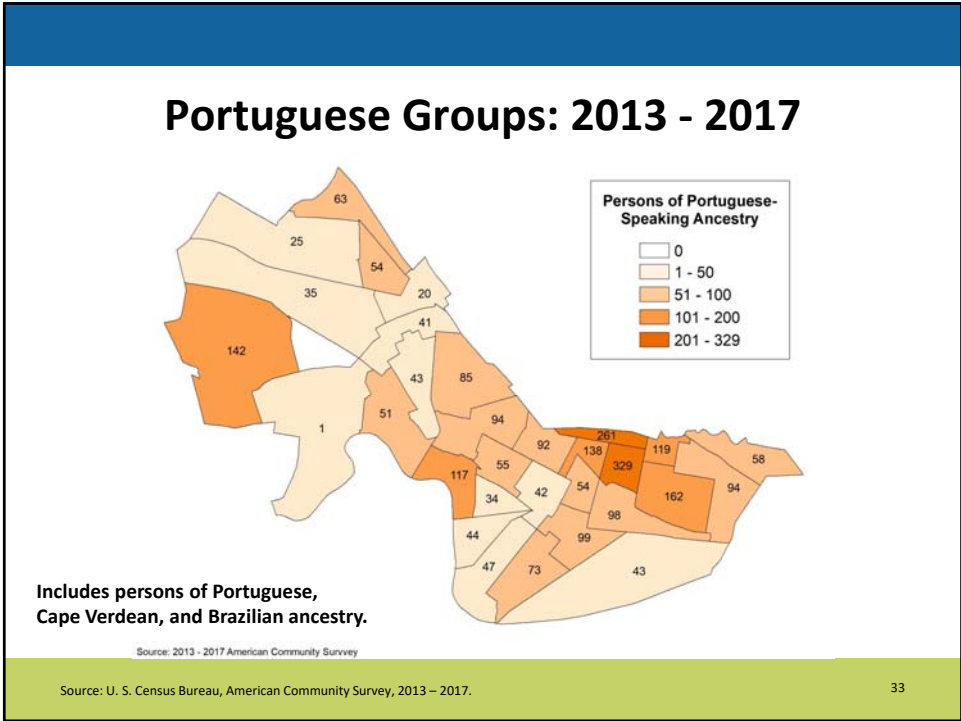


Source: 2013 - 2017 American Community Survey

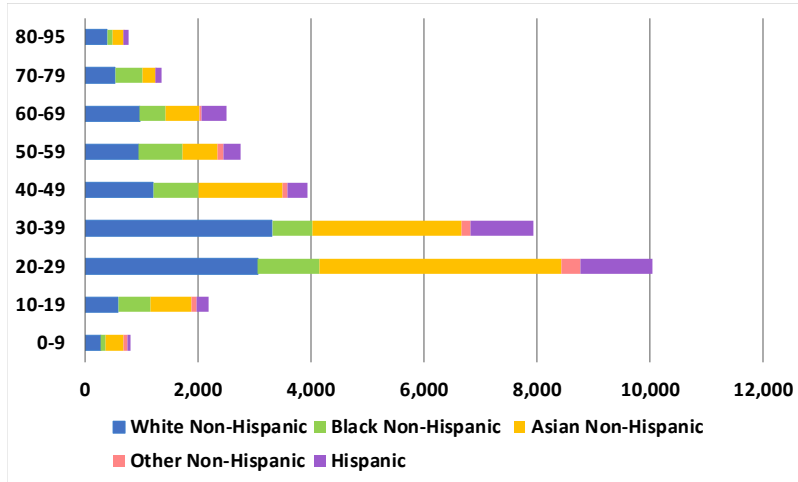
Source: U. S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2013 - 2017.

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### Foreign Born x Race & Hispanic Origin x Age: 2012 – 2016



Source: IPUMS USA, University of Minnesota, <http://usa.ipums.org/usa/index.shtml>, 2012 – 2016 5-Year ACS.

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